



A Software Architecture for Extreme-Scale
Big-Data Analytics in Fog Computing Ecosystems

D3.2 Refined requirements and integration plan

Version 1.0

Document Information

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Contract Number | 825473 |
| Project Website | https://elastic-project.eu/ |
| Contractual Deadline | M15, February 2020 |
| Dissemination Level | PU |
| Nature | R |
| Author(s) | Maria A. Serrano, Elli Kartsakli (BSC) |
| Contributor(s) | Cristina Zubia, Marco González, Álvaro González, Xabier Pérez (IKL); Luis Miguel Pinho, Luis Nogueira (ISEP); Cristóvão Cordeiro (SIX); César Marin (ICE); Marco Merlini (THALIT); Anna Queralt (BSC) |
| Reviewer(s) | Cristóvão Cordeiro (SIX) |
| Keywords | software development ecosystem, software architecture, integration plan |



Notices: The ELASTIC project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under the grant agreement N° 825473.

Change Log

| Version | Author | Description of Change |
|---------|------------------------------|---|
| V0.1 | Maria A. Serrano (BSC) | Initial Draft |
| V0.2 | Elli Kartsakli (BSC) | Revised version, missing the integration sprints |
| V0.3 | Elli Kartsakli (BSC) | Included integration sprints, missing two contributions |
| V0.4 | Cristóvão Cordeiro, (SIX) | Revised version, missing one contribution |
| V1.0 | BSC | Final Version. Ready to be submitted. |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Table of contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Change Log | 2 |
| 1. Executive Summary | 4 |
| 2. Requirements of the ELASTIC Software Architecture | 5 |
| 3. Development and integration plan | 5 |
| 3.1 Scrum-based methodology | 5 |
| 3.1.1 Distributed data analytics platform | 6 |
| 3.1.2 COMPSs orchestrator | 7 |
| 3.1.3 dataClay - Distributed Storage | 9 |
| 3.1.4 Energy and time non-functional requirements - NFR tool | 11 |
| 3.1.5 Communication and security non-functional requirements - NFR tool | 13 |
| 3.1.6 Communication middleware - Fog computing architecture | 15 |
| 3.1.7 KonnektBox - Fog computing architecture | 17 |
| 3.1.8 Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Fog computing architecture | 19 |
| 3.1.9 Software architecture validation for the use cases | 21 |
| 3.1.10 Use case related sprints | 22 |
| 3.2 Version control systems | 27 |
| 3.3 Continuous Integration (CI) system | 28 |
| 3.4 Instant messaging and transparency | 29 |
| 3.5 Pending issues | 30 |
| 4. Acronyms and Abbreviations | 31 |
| 5. References | 31 |

1. Executive Summary

This deliverable covers part of the work done during the second phase of the project (M7-M15) within WP3, mainly regarding Task 3.1 "Software architecture requirements specification", to reach milestone MS2.

Specifically, this deliverable provides a description of the work carried out within the frame of the integration plan during the second phase of the project. The deliverable will also provide a short summary of the software architecture requirements, since no modifications have been made with respect to their initial definition in D3.1 [1].

The second milestone of Task 3.1 has been carried out successfully and all objectives of MS2 have been reached and documented in this deliverable.

2. Requirements of the ELASTIC Software Architecture

The technical requirements of the ELASTIC Software Architecture have been extensively defined in Deliverable D3.1 [1]. In particular, after taking into consideration the main challenges for Big Data stakeholder ecosystems defined within the Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda (SRIA), a set of six business goals and four technical requirements has been identified and described in D3.1, and summarized for convenience in Table 1.

D3.1 provided a first description of the ELASTIC Software Development ecosystem and its software components to accomplish the aforementioned technical requirements and business goals. A redefined version of this ecosystem, still fulfilling the same set of requirements, is provided in Deliverable D3.3 “ELASTIC software architecture - First release” [2], where all modifications to the software components and interfaces with respect to the initial planning of D3.1 are fully described.

Table 1. Business goals and technical requirements of the ELASTIC Software Architecture

| Business goals | Technical requirements |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| BG1. Interoperability | REQ-SWARCH-TR1. Increase Software Productivity |
| BG2. Easy-to-use | |
| BG3. Scalability and Performance | |
| BG4. Real-time Requirements | REQ-SWARCH-TR2. Fulfilment of Non-Functional Requirements |
| BG5. IT Infrastructure Cost Reduction | REQ-SWARCH-TR3. Enable Flexibility and Elasticity |
| BG6. Privacy and Security | REQ-SWARCH-TR4. Privacy and Security Mechanisms to Guarantee the Legal Framework REQ-SWARCH-TR2. Fulfilment of Non-Functional Requirements |

3. Development and integration plan

D3.1 [1] introduced the development and integration plan defined for the ELASTIC project. In this regard, this section describes the work done since milestone MS1 to reach MS2, including both methodologies and tools.

3.1 Scrum-based methodology

The distributed nature of the several teams involved in the ELASTIC project led us to define a Scrum-based methodology [3] for the development of the project in D3.1. This strategy allowed us to define common goals together with a series of tasks to identify and execute the work to be done. The following subsections describe the sprints considered by each partner in the phase 2 of the project (months 7 to 16). Each team has worked in semi-isolation to develop the functionalities of the different components, based on the requirements and APIs defined during Phase 1. For that reason, the sprints are defined separately for the development of different technological components of the software architecture. Furthermore, sprints for the ADAS/NGAP use case are also presented, since scrum-based methodology has been also adopted for the preparation of the software and hardware platform of this specific use case.

3.1.1 Distributed data analytics platform

| Distributed data analytics platform - Sprint 1 | |
|--|--|
| Duration | June 1 - September 30, 2019 |
| Goal | Definition of solution for distributed analytics |
| Planning | Define an architecture for analytics tools based on Spark. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | Architecture slightly out of the scope. Redesign |

| Distributed data analytics platform - Sprint 2 | |
|--|---|
| Duration | October 1 - November 30, 2019 |
| Goal | Redefinition of solution for a distributed data analytics platform (DDAP) |
| Planning | Define an architecture for a platform for distributed analytics. Solution to be supported by Spark and Druid. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | dataClay still has to be considered as part of the architecture |

| Distributed data analytics platform - Sprint 3 | |
|--|---|
| Duration | December 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | First try at ingesting data using DDAP |
| Planning | First attempt at deploying Druid and ingesting some data available from the transport infrastructure. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | dataClay still have to be considered as part of the architecture |

| Distributed data analytics platform - Sprint 4 | |
|--|--|
| Duration | January 1-31, 2020 |
| Goal | Redesign of DDAP to include dataClay |
| Planning | Update architecture picture to include dataClay as part of DDAP, including deployment at transport infrastructure. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Distributed data analytics platform - Sprint 5 | |
|--|---|
| Duration | February 1, 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | Attempt to deploy DDAP at ICE and make it available to partners |
| Planning | Deployment of DDAP components, mainly Druid and Spark. Ingest data from transport infrastructure on a more regular basis. |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | dataClay still not deployed |

3.1.2 COMPSs orchestrator

| COMPSs orchestrator - Sprint 1 | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Design heuristics algorithms |
| Planning | Identify and adapt several heuristics to the scheduling process in COMPSs. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| COMPSs orchestrator - Sprint 2 | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Implement adaptive feature for the COMPSs scheduler |
| Planning | Implement the designed algorithms, considering both online and offline timing analysis, to be integrated as an eligible COMPSs scheduler strategy. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| COMPSs orchestrator - Sprint 3 | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Duration | August 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Design the containerized deployment of a COMPSs workflow |
| Planning | Research on container technologies and approaches for containerized deployments and on how to adapt COMPSs to containerized deployment. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| COMPSs orchestrator - Sprint 4 | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Duration | September 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Design of the integration between the NFR tool and COMPSs by using dataClay |
| Planning | Develop the data model needed to communicate COMPSs and the NFR monitoring tool, to enable the monitoring of the available resources. |
| Review | Completed, a data model has been agreed among the involved partners |
| Retrospective | - |
| COMPSs orchestrator - Sprint 5 | |
| Duration | October 1 - November 30, 2019 |
| Goal | Migrate containerized deployment of COMPSs to a generic cloud scenario |
| Planning | Research on the most popular cloud platform and environments and how they work. Design an integration with COMPSs. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |
| COMPSs orchestrator - Sprint 6 | |
| Duration | December 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Implement the initial NFR tool integration with COMPSs |
| Planning | Implement the interaction between COMPSs and the NFR tool in order to update the list of available resources able to execute COMPSs tasks. |
| Review | Complete |
| Retrospective | This is the initial integration for MS2. |
| COMPSs orchestrator - Sprint 7 | |
| Duration | February 1-29, 2020 |
| Goal | Prepare documentation |
| Planning | Completion of the deliverables with the outcome of the previous tasks. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.3 dataClay – Distributed Storage

| dataClay - Sprint 1 | |
|---------------------|--|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Allow federated devices to leave the infrastructure |
| Planning | Provide an un-federation mechanism so that data can be kept if needed, but not synchronized with devices that left. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | Un-federation method as well as auxiliary methods to facilitate re-federation with other devices provided. Extensive testing of various foreseen situations with moving devices. |

| dataClay - Sprint 2 | |
|---------------------|--|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Run dataClay on Jetson boards |
| Planning | Reduce footprint and improve performance of dataClay. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | Extensive testing of a dataClay instance in isolation and federated with other instances |

| dataClay - Sprint 3 | |
|---------------------|--|
| Duration | August 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Improve deployment with Docker |
| Planning | Simplify Docker compose, minimize ports exposed, add health-check, move configuration variables from file to Docker compose. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| dataClay - Sprint 4 | |
|---------------------|---|
| Duration | September 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Dockerize dataClay management functionalities |
| Planning | Containerize the dataClay command-line utility for model and user management so that Java or Python don't need to be installed in the client machine. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| dataClay - Sprint 5 | |
|---------------------|--|
| Duration | September 1 - October 31, 2019 |
| Goal | Facilitate synchronization to the developer |
| Planning | Provide a pre-defined synchronization mechanism that can be incorporated to the necessary classes in the model, by importing a class (Java) or inheriting from a mixin (Python) already implementing the behavior. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| dataClay - Sprint 6 | |
|---------------------|---|
| Duration | October 1 - November 30, 2019 |
| Goal | Provide an integrated deployment of COMPSs and dataClay |
| Planning | Facilitate deployment of COMPSs and dataClay using dockers, and develop examples of applications using both tools simultaneously so that other partners can easily use them in combination. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| dataClay - Sprint 7 | |
|---------------------|--|
| Duration | December 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Publish dataClay in Maven central repository |
| Planning | Facilitate the use of dataClay from Java applications. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| dataClay - Sprint 8 | |
|---------------------|--|
| Duration | December 1, 2019 - January 31, 2020 |
| Goal | Design integration with the DDAP |
| Planning | Design how the different tools involved (COMPSs, Spark, Druid and dataClay) can be integrated to provide the appropriate Distributed Data Analytics functionalities required by the use cases. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | Done in collaboration with ICE |

| dataClay - Sprint 9 | |
|---------------------|---|
| Duration | January 1 - February 29, 2020 |
| Goal | Improve performance of storing new objects and not limit their size |
| Planning | Optimize the workflow by reducing interactions between dataClay components, removing unnecessary functionality, and using more efficient data structures. Enable storage of objects as big as allowed by the memory of the machine. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| dataClay - Sprint 10 | |
|----------------------|--|
| Duration | February 1-29, 2020 |
| Goal | Implement a dataClay model for the integration of the NFR tool and COMPSs |
| Planning | Initial version of the model agreed by the involved components so that they can share the control data required to perform their functions. Sample NFR-inspired application provided as a guide. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.4 Energy and time non-functional requirements – NFR tool

| Energy and time non-functional requirements - Sprint 1 | |
|--|---|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Timing and CPU load tool analysis |
| Planning | Research on the generally available Linux tools to determine execution times (per process) and CPU load (per process and per node). |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Energy and time non-functional requirements - Sprint 2 | |
|--|--|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Development of execution time and CPU load probes |
| Planning | Using selected Linux tools from previous analysis, develop software probes that report the execution times of processes and CPU load (per process and per node). |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Energy and time non-functional requirements - Sprint 3 | |
|--|---|
| Duration | September 1 - October 31, 2019 |
| Goal | Power and energy consumption tool analysis |
| Planning | Research on the generally available Linux tools and techniques to determine/infer power and energy consumption (per process and/or per node) and temperature (per core and per node). |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Energy and time non-functional requirements - Sprint 4 | |
|--|--|
| Duration | November 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Development of power and energy consumption probes |
| Planning | Using selected Linux tools from previous analysis, develop software probes that report the power and energy consumption (per process and/or per node). |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Energy and time non-functional requirements - Sprint 5 | |
|--|--|
| Duration | December 1, 2019 - January 31, 2020 |
| Goal | Integration of probes with NFR tool |
| Planning | Development of an NFR tool that based on detected execution time and CPU load NFR violations determines an ELASTIC redeployment of tasks. Development of an NFR tool that based on detected power and energy consumption NFR violations determines an ELASTIC redeployment of tasks. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Energy and time non-functional requirements - Sprint 6 | |
|--|--|
| Duration | February 1-29, 2020 |
| Goal | Integration of NFR tool with COMPs |
| Planning | Integration of NFR tool with the COMPs orchestrator. Decisions computed by the NFR tool are made available in dataClay service, to the application orchestrator (COMPs). |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.5 Communication and security non-functional requirements – NFR tool

| Communication and security non-functional requirements- Sprint 1 | |
|--|--|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Requirements analysis |
| Planning | Definition of tasks based on the agreed requirements and research on the tools to be used. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication and security non-functional requirements - Sprint 2 | |
|---|---|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Testing of different available tools |
| Planning | Perform tests on different hardware in order to check the optimal performance of the solutions. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication and security non-functional requirements - Sprint 3 | |
|---|--|
| Duration | September 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Choice and validation of the analyzed tools |
| Planning | Decision of the best solution based on proofs of concept in the proposed hardware. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication and security non-functional requirements - Sprint 4 | |
|---|--|
| Duration | October 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Containerization of OpenSCAP (open source Security Content Automation Protocol) |
| Planning | Adapt the available OpenSCAP container images to the specific requirements of the project. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication and security non-functional requirements - Sprint 5 | |
|---|--|
| Duration | November 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Validation of OpenSCAP in the Jetson TX2 |
| Planning | Use of the OpenSCAP tool and consider different software environments. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication and security non-functional requirements - Sprint 6 | |
|---|---|
| Duration | December 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Implementation of cost algorithm for NFR monitor |
| Planning | Study and proposition of a cost algorithm, quantifying the performance parameters restricting the communications. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication and security non-functional requirements - Sprint 7 | |
|---|---|
| Duration | January 1 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | Validation of security tools with dataClay |
| Planning | Verification of the functionality of dataClay with regard to the security analysis performed by OpenSCAP. |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication and security non-functional requirements - Sprint 8 | |
|---|---|
| Duration | February 1-29, 2020 |
| Goal | Documentation |
| Planning | Completion of the deliverable documents with the outcome of the previous tasks. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.6 Communication middleware – Fog computing architecture

| Communication middleware - Sprint 1 | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Requirements analysis |
| Planning | Definition of tasks based on the agreed requirements and research on the tools to be used. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication middleware - Sprint 2 | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Information classification considering the use case scenarios |
| Planning | From the use case scenarios, define the data that will be transmitted and the destination of the data flow. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication middleware - Sprint 3 | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Duration | September 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Definition of data streams |
| Planning | Classification of the different data streams that will be received and grouping as a function of their requirements. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication middleware - Sprint 4 | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Duration | October 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Assignment of network interfaces for communication |
| Planning | Development of a decision table considering a network interface for each data stream. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication middleware - Sprint 5 | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Duration | November 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Definition of communications middleware |
| Planning | Proposition of the communications middleware architecture and differentiation between the different phases of the project. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication middleware - Sprint 6 | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Duration | December 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Design of interoperable data model |
| Planning | Design of the initial data model to be used by the edge/fog node for the communication between nodes. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication middleware - Sprint 7 | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Duration | January 1-31, 2020 |
| Goal | Implementation of the interoperable data model |
| Planning | Implementation of the basic data msgType of the initial data model in KonnektBox. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Communication middleware - Sprint 8 | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Duration | February 1-28, 2020 |
| Goal | Documentation |
| Planning | Completion of the deliverable documents with the outcome of the previous tasks. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.7 KonnektBox – Fog computing architecture

| KonnektBox - Sprint 1 | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Requirements analysis |
| Planning | Definition of tasks based on the agreed requirements and research on the tools to be used. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| KonnektBox - Sprint 2 | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | KonnektBox integration with Nvidia Jetson TX2 |
| Planning | Installation and configuration of a KonnektBox in an Nvidia Jetson TX2 evaluation board. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| KonnektBox - Sprint 3 | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Duration | September 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | 4G modem support |
| Planning | Add support for LTE/4G modems in KonnektBox (control and monitoring of the connection). |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| KonnektBox - Sprint 4 | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Duration | October 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | KonnektBox data pipelines |
| Planning | Add service to deploy custom data pipelines inside a KonnektBox (with custom functions to perform data transformation and custom export clients) |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| KonnektBox - Sprint 5 | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Duration | November 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | KonnektBox-Nuvla integration |
| Planning | Integration of KonnektBox in Sixsq Nuvla.io platform to remotely deploy services and monitor KonnektBox. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| KonnektBox - Sprint 6 | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Duration | December 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Design of interoperable data model |
| Planning | Design of the initial data model to be used by the edge/fog node for the communication between nodes. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| KonnektBox - Sprint 7 | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Duration | January 1-31, 2020 |
| Goal | Integration of dataClay component |
| Planning | Development of dataClay client REST API and integration of dataClay REST component inside KonnektBox data pipeline. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| KonnektBox - Sprint 8 | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Duration | February 1-29, 2020 |
| Goal | Documentation |
| Planning | Completion of the deliverable documents with the outcome of the previous tasks. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.8 Nuvla/NuvlaBox – Fog computing architecture

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 1 | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Ability to register an existing container infrastructure into Nuvla |
| Planning | Develop the data models, API workflows and GUI to allow users to register new CaaS infrastructure in Nuvla |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 2 | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Create and release the first container-based version of the NuvlaBox |
| Planning | Develop set of microservices that are capable of turning any Docker-compatible device into an edge device that can be managed from Nuvla |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 3 | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Duration | September 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Deploy the NuvlaBox into an NVidia Jetson TX2 |
| Planning | Check that the NuvlaBox can be deployed into the Use Cases devices (Jetson TX2) and make use of GPUs via Docker. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 4 | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Duration | October 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Deploy the NuvlaBox into an NVidia Jetson TX2 |
| Planning | Check that the NuvlaBox can be deployed into the use cases devices (Jetson TX2) and make use of GPUs via Docker. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 5 | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Duration | November 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Add Nuvla support for Kubernetes infrastructures |
| Planning | Apart from Docker CaaS infrastructures, let users also register Kubernetes CaaS and deploy Kubernetes apps. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 6 | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Duration | December 1, 2019 - February 29, 2020 |
| Goal | Add Data Gateway to NuvlaBox |
| Planning | Implement a data routing mechanism to allow automatic ingestion and digestion of raw sensor data, via MQTT. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 7 | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Duration | January 15-31, 2020 |
| Goal | Deploy dataClay into a NuvlaBox, from Nuvla |
| Planning | Take the dataClay compose file, register it as a new Nuvla application and deploy it to a NuvlaBox. Check successful installation of dataClay. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | Had to convert the DataClay compose file to be Docker Swarm compatible |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 8 | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Duration | January 1 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | Provide Nuvla GUI for managing NuvlaBox Data Gateway |
| Planning | Implement the API calls to NuvlaBox such that users can turn on/off the data routing, and also define the data models. |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 9 | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Duration | February 1, 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | Allow application deployments with private Docker registries |
| Planning | Develop authentication models and workflow for user applications that need to pull Docker images from private registries. |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 10 | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Duration | February 1, 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | Collect all fog metrics necessary for the NFR tool |
| Planning | Extend the existing fog manager/telemetry inside the NuvlaBox to also publish the metrics needed by the NFR tool. |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | - |

| Nuvla/NuvlaBox - Sprint 11 | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Duration | February 1-29, 2020 |
| Goal | Documentation |
| Planning | Completion of the deliverable documents with the outcome of the previous tasks. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.9 Software architecture validation for the use cases

| Software architecture validation - Sprint 1 | |
|---|---|
| Duration | October 1 - November 30, 2019 |
| Goal | Platform |
| Planning | Multi-platform delivery environment: Linux OS, toolchain, deployment, tooling of software |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| Software architecture validation - Sprint 2 | |
|---|--|
| Duration | December 1 - January 31, 2019 |
| Goal | Software architecture review |
| Planning | Software architecture review for optimization and software preparation for future enhancements |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.10 Use case related sprints

Scrum-based methodology has also been adopted to develop the software and hardware components of the Next Generation Autonomous Positioning (NGAP) and the Advanced Driving Assistant System (ADAS) use cases by THALIT.

3.1.10.1 ADAS Use case

| ADAS use case - Sprint 1 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | March 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Sensor: camera selection |
| Planning | Key features definition, selection, starting purchasing activities. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 2 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | April 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Sensor: camera testing / Software tool for measurement analysis |
| Planning | Lab testing of camera. Software tool for sensor data analysis. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 3 | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Duration | May 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Documentation |
| Planning | Documents finalization. Data fusion study and architecture definition. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 4 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Radar characterization |
| Planning | Radar testing. Cluster vs objects outputs analysis. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 5 | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Camera characterization |
| Planning | Camera study, lab testing, homography mathematics. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 6 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | August 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Sensor acquisition |
| Planning | More radar acquisition. Lidar definition and key features definition. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 7 | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Duration | September 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Software tool upgrade |
| Planning | Improvement of measurements analysis tool. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 8 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | October 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Installation and testing |
| Planning | Radar installation on tram vehicle 1013. GEST/Hitachi meetings and technical agreements for equipment installation. |
| Review | Completed /In progress |
| Retrospective | Radar installed. Hitachi agreement still pending, expected to be finalized in March 2020. |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 9 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | November 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | LIDAR characterization |
| Planning | Lidar lab tests and analysis. Design of bracket system to install sensor on tram vehicles |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 10 | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Duration | December 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Data fusion algorithm and installation on vehicle |
| Planning | Initial data fusion study and analysis. Installation on UNIMOG (special vehicle). |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 11 | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Duration | January 1-31, 2020 |
| Goal | Data fusion. UNIMOG |
| Planning | Data fusion study and analysis, architecture finalization. Field test with UNIMOG. Project deliverable finalization. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| ADAS use case - Sprint 12 | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Duration | February 1, 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | Dataset acquisition software |
| Planning | Software upgrade for dataset acquisition and sensor driver upgrade. Field test with vehicle 1013. |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | - |

3.1.10.2 NGAP use case

| NGAP use case - Sprint 1 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | March 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Real Time Kinematic (RTK) technique |
| Planning | RTK study. Provider definition and agreement. Tool for measurement analysis design. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 2 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | April 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | RTK, data fusion |
| Planning | RTK finalization and implementation of tool for measurement analysis. Sensor fusion study and analysis. Rail track modelling. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 3 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | May 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Splines and project deliverables |
| Planning | Tool for measurement analysis testing. Sensor fusion architecture. Rail track modelling with splines. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 4 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | June 1-30, 2019 |
| Goal | Loop data |
| Planning | Along line loop data retrieval system definition for hardware and software. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 5 | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Duration | July 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | RADAR installation |
| Planning | RADAR installation on 1013, testing and measurement analysis. Tuning |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 6 | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Duration | August 1-31, 2019 |
| Goal | Test and software tuning |
| Planning | Field testing and measurements analysis. Tuning of software application. |
| Review | Completed (testing is always ongoing because sensors continuously collect data and they are retrieved by LTE channel). |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 7 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | September 1 - October 31, 2019 |
| Goal | NGAP software tool |
| Planning | Upgrade and tuning of measurement tool. |
| Review | Completed |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 8 | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Duration | November 1 - December 31, 2019 |
| Goal | Sensor fusion implementation upgrade |
| Planning | Sensor fusion algorithm implementation upgrade and output verification |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | - |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 9 | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Duration | January 1, 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | RTK installation |
| Planning | NGAP performance estimation in comparison with ground truth system (RTK) |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | Verification of output will go on till sensors are installed and data collected |

| NGAP use case - Sprint 10 | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Duration | February 1, 2020 (ongoing) |
| Goal | Test field |
| Planning | Sensor fusion integration, testing and tuning |
| Review | In progress |
| Retrospective | Testing will go on |

3.2 Version control systems

Version control systems provide means for distributed teams to work collaboratively together on shared documents. In this regard, the ELASTIC project started using two different platforms: Apache Subversion (SVN) [4] and Git [5]. The SVN repository was created at the beginning of the project, February 2019, in order to share documentation (meeting minutes, papers, presentations, etc.), and it is still used for the same purpose.

All partners stated the need to use a more complete platform for software development, i.e., Git, because it joins several DevOps functionalities (e.g., version control, issue tracking, distribution, etc.). BSC has set up a GitLab [6] instance hosted in the BSC premises. In detail, a virtual machine was setup, with public access (<https://bsccselastic01.bsc.es>) and login-protected. The machine has 4 virtual cores, 4GB RAM plus 4GB SWAP, a 60GB hard drive and Ubuntu 16.04 as the OS. Currently, the GitLab instance installed in this machine, as shown in Figure 1, contains three groups with different projects:

- Documents: for work-in-progress deliverables;
- ELASTIC-SA: for the development of the different software components of the ELASTIC Software Architecture;
- Examples: for examples of applications and demos of the different software components.

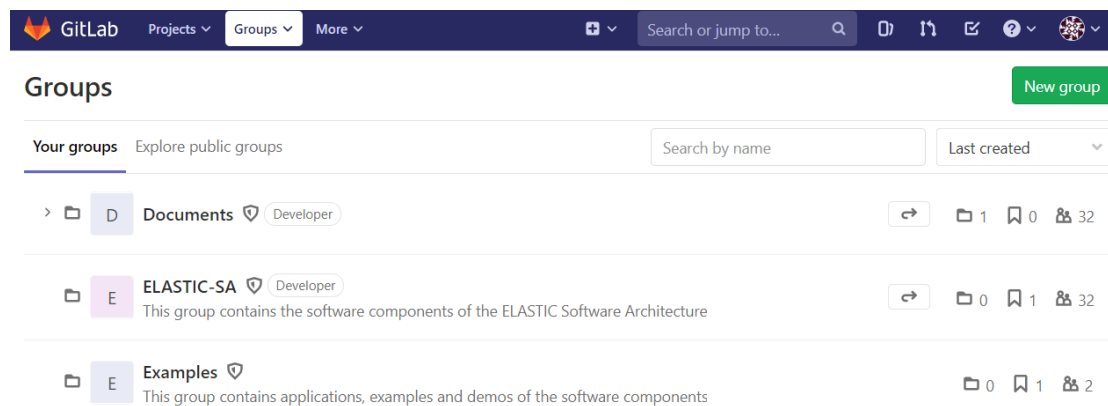


Figure 1. Screenshot of the ELASTIC GitLab groups

3.3 Continuous Integration (CI) system

A Jenkins [7] server has been installed in the BSC machine hosting the GitLab instance, in order to test both some isolated components (e.g., COMPSs, NFR tool), as well as the integration among them. The Jenkins interface is shown in Figure 2.

Even though no tests have been included so far, the Jenkins platform will be used during the third phase of the project, along with any other CI tools (e.g., GitLab CI) already used by each of the ELASTIC partners.

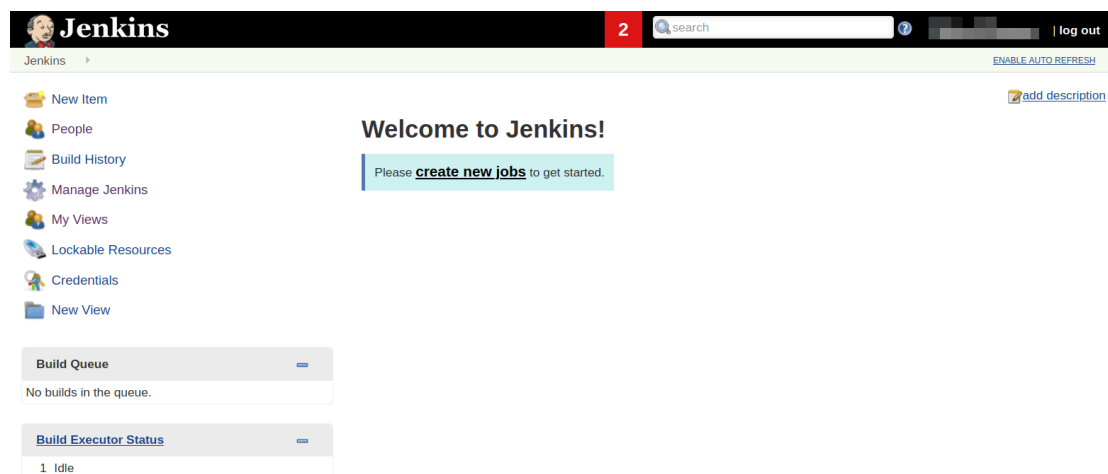


Figure 2. Screenshot of the ELASTIC Jenkins server.

3.4 Instant messaging and transparency

The distributed nature of the ELASTIC team enforces a mechanism to ensure agile communications and transparency. In this regard, BSC has set up a Slack [8] workspace on October 2019 to integrate team communications in one place. Slack offers, among others, the possibility of creating channels of communication, organized by topics, or to send direct messages, as shown in Figure 3.

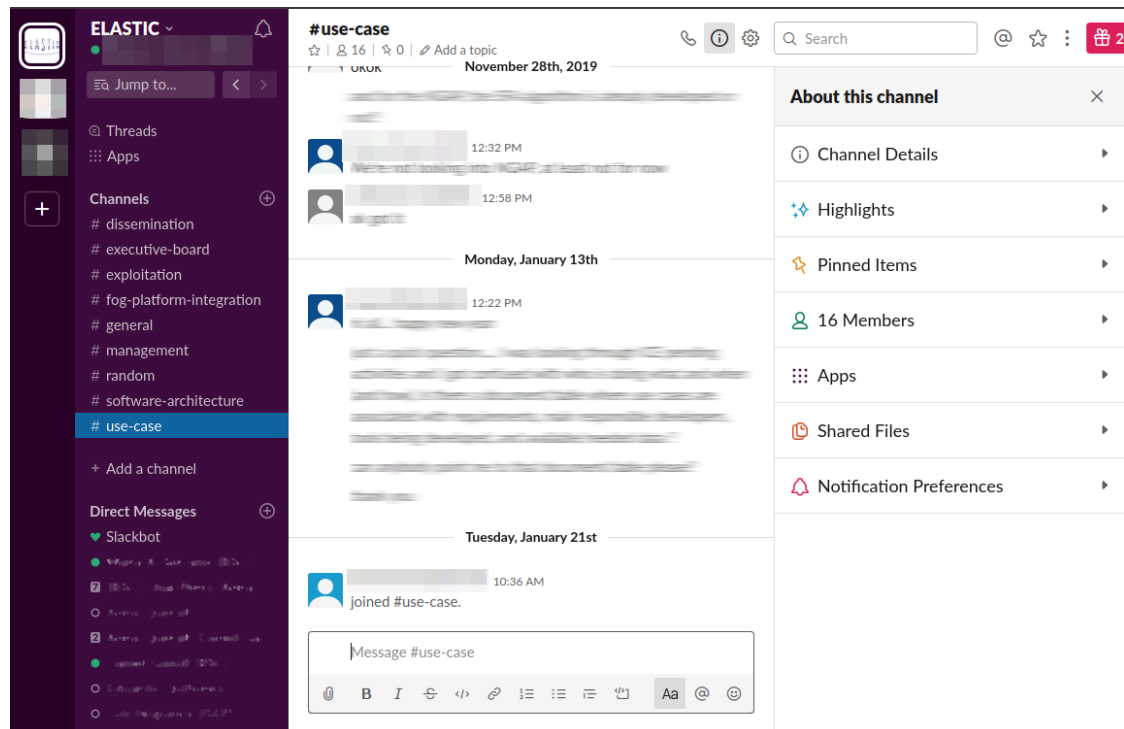


Figure 3. Screenshot of the ELASTIC Slack workspace.

During phase 2, the ELASTIC partners have used Slack to share code snippets, documents and messages. Some usage statistics towards the end of phase 2 are shown as an example in Figure 4.

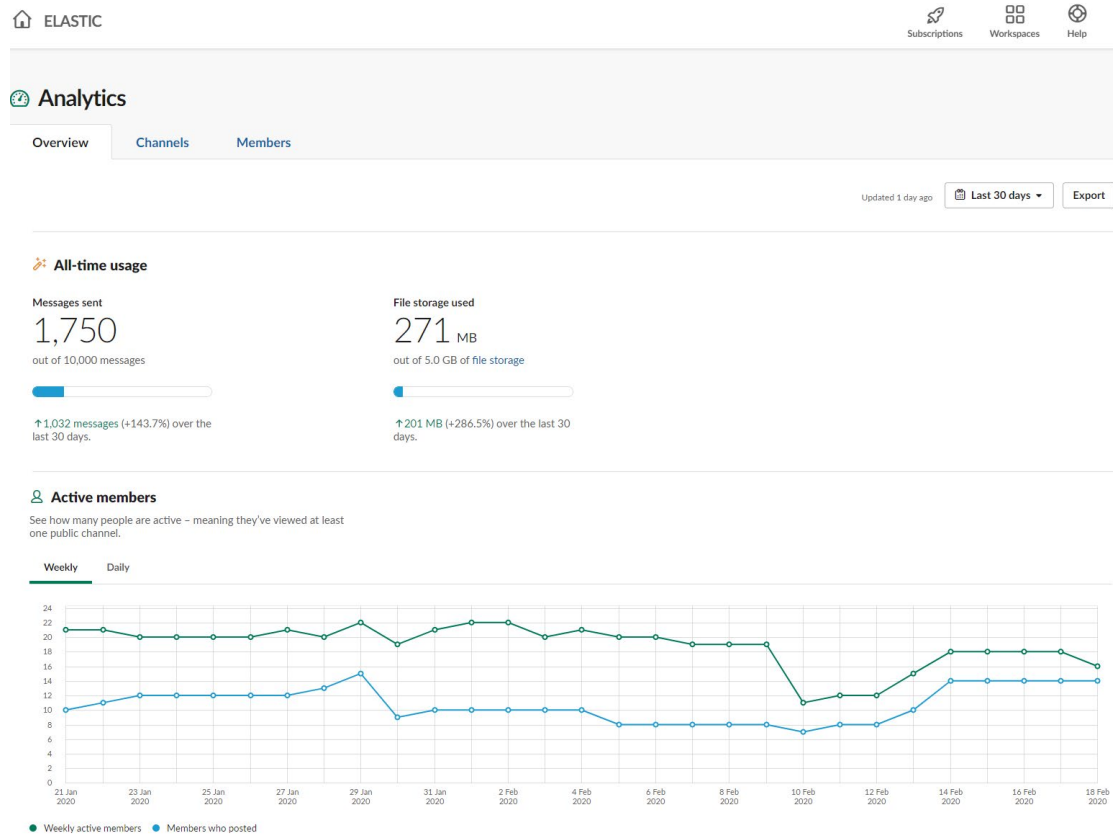


Figure 4. Usage analytics for the ELASTIC Slack workspace during the end of phase 2

3.5 Pending issues

Some pending issues still remain regarding the integration plan, and are described below:

- **Testing with CI system:** Even though some steps have been already made towards CI testing, the ELASTIC consortium is still in the process of properly automating the testing process for the evaluation of the current implementation. It is expected that during phase 3, the partners involved in the integration of the ELASTIC software architecture will implement unit tests on the Jenkins platform (or in any other CI system that may be more suitable to the partners' workflows).
- **Bug and issue tracking:** So far, the partners have used their own internal systems to track issues. However, during the third phase of ELASTIC, it is planned to include all bug and issue tracking information in the project's GitLab, thus centralizing the development of the code and facilitating the collaboration between partners.

4. Acronyms and Abbreviations

Each term should be bulleted with a definition.

Below is an initial list that should be adapted to the given deliverable.

- ADAS - Advanced Driving Assistant System
- API - Application Program Interface
- CaaS - Container as a Service
- CI - Continuous Integration
- D - deliverable
- DDAP - Distributed Data Analytics Platform
- GPU - Graphics Processing Unit
- GUI - Graphical User Interface
- LIDAR - Light Detection and Ranging
- M - Month
- MQTT - MQ Telemetry Transport
- MS - Milestones
- NFR - Non-Functional Requirements
- NGAP - Next Generation Autonomous Positioning
- RTK - Real Time Kinematics
- SCAP - Security Content Automation Protocol
- SRIA - Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda (SRIA)
- SVN - Apache Subversion
- WP - Work Package

5. References

- [1] ELASTIC, "D3.1 Software architecture requirements and integration plan," May 2019.
- [2] ELASTIC, "D3.3 ELASTIC software architecture - First release," February 2020.
- [3] K. Schwaber and M. Beedle, Agile Software Development with Scrum, NJ, United States: Prentice Hall PTR, Upper Saddle River, ISBN: 978-0-13-067634-4, 2001.
- [4] "Apache Subversion "Enterprise-class centralized version control for the masses"," [Online]. Available: <https://subversion.apache.org/>.
- [5] git. [Online]. Available: <https://git-scm.com/>.
- [6] "Gitlab. The entire DevOps lifecycle in one application.," [Online]. Available: <https://about.gitlab.com/>.
- [7] "Jenkins," 2018. [Online]. Available: <https://jenkins.io>.
- [8] "Slack, «Where work happens»,," 2019. [Online]. Available: www.slack.com.